

Foundation Semester 1 Preparing for Stage 1

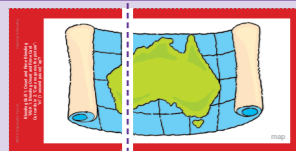
Skill Area 1: Alphabet Sounds

- Alphabet Sounds:**
- Group 1:** s, a, t, p, i, n
 - Group 2:** c, h, m, d, r, e
 - Group 3:** g, l, f, b, o, u
 - Group 4:** w, j, z, v, y, k

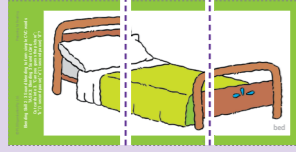
Skill Area 2: Letter Formation

Skill Area 3: Phonemic Awareness Blending (for Decoding)

Step 1: Onset & rime blending. e.g. What is this word? m-ap?

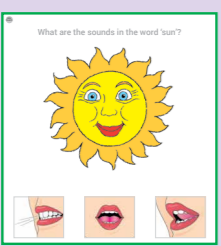


Step 2: Three phoneme blending. e.g. What is this word? b-e-d?



Segmentation (for Spelling)

What are the sounds in the word 'sun'?



Foundation Semester 1 Early Stage 1 (Target 1)

- Alphabet Sounds:**
- Group 1:** s, a, t, p, i, n
 - Group 2:** c, h, m, d, r, e
 - Group 3:** g, l, f, b, o, u
 - Group 4:** w, j, z, v, y, k

- Flash Words:**
- Alphabet Group 1 Words:**
- VC:** an, at, in, it
CVC: sat, sit

- Alphabet Group 1 & 2 Words:**
- VC:** am
CVC: can, man, ran, cat, hat, dad, had, sad, red, did, him, pet, met, set, ten, men
- VCC:** and
CCVC: step

- Alphabet Group 1, 2 & 3 Words:**
- VC:** on, us, up, if
CVC: bad, bag, bed, leg, sun, let, top, big, pig, bit, fun, get, dog, got, hot, lot, cut, but, mum, run, not
- CCVC:** from, stop, frog

- Words From the Full Alphabet:**
- CVC:** jet, yes, kid
CCVC: swim

- Heart Words:**
- a, I, is, his, as, has, of, for, was, the

Foundation Semester 2 Mid Stage 1 (Target 2 & 3)

- Phonic Concepts:**
- sh, ch, ck, th & th, wh, x, ee, short oo, long oo, qu

- Flash Words:**
- sh:** fish, wish, shot, shop
ch: much, chip, such, lunch
ee: been, seem, tree, feet, teeth, green, keep, week, sleep, need, three, see
ck: back, pick, duck, sick, kick, black
qu: queen
th & th: than, this, that, with, them, think, then, thank
long & short: book, pool, good, took, cool, look, food, too, moon, tooth, room, zoo, soon
oo: tooth, room, zoo, soon
wh: when, which
x: box, six, fox

- VCC & CVCC:** end, gold, left, pink, went, hand, told, list, just, wind, felt, hold, best, milk, old, help, lost, next, cold, land, must, jump

- Heart Words:**
- me, we, be, she, he, to, who, do, into, are, you

Year 1 Semester 1 Late Stage 1 (Target 4)

- Phonic Concepts:**
- ng, n, er, or, ai, ay, oi, oy, ar, al(l)

- Flash Words:**
- ng:** along, sing, bring, song, king, thing, long
er: ever, river, her, sister, never, under, number
or: form, morning, horse, for, or
oy: boy, toy
oi: oil, point
al(l): all, small, ball, football, call
ay: away, day, may, play, say, stay, way, today, holiday, Sunday
ai: again, rain
ar: car, card, dark, far, farm, garden, hard, park, part, star, start, shark

- CCVCC:** drink, plant, slept
- Multisyllable:** dragon, forest, second, seven, finished, chicken, o'clock, until, upon

- Heart Words:**
- so, go, no, one, said, two, have, they, more, what, put, pull

Year 1 Semester 2 Early & Mid Stage 2

- Phonic Concepts:**
- ff, ll, zz, a-e, ea, e-e, i-e, oa, oe, o-e, ow, u-e

- Flash Words:**
- oa:** boat, road
ow: follow, window, yellow, below, grow, snow, own, show
double letters: off, add, egg
ss: across, dress, miss
ll: fell, hill, still, tell, spell, killed, well, doll, will
ee: asleep, between, weekend
ea: beach, each, teacher, season, really, ice-cream, tea, eat, mean, team, read, real, sea
a_e: ate, cake, came, cave, game, gave, late, made, make, name, plane, same, snake, state, take
e_e: these
i_e: bike, fire, five, hide, inside, life, like, line, mile, nine, ride, side, slide, time, tired, while, white
o_e: broke, close, clothes, drove, home, rode, those, woke

- Heart Words containing more complex patterns:**
- e as /ee/:** even
a as /o/: want, watch
a as /or/: water
a as /ar/: after, ask, father, last

- Heart Words:**
- people, their, there, where, come, something, some, sometimes, does, someone, were, here

Year 2 Semester 1 Late Stage 2

- Phonic Concepts:**
- y, ie, ew, ue, aw, ir, ur, ow, ou

- Flash Words:**
- er:** monster, person, different, together, versus, yesterday, sleeper, paper, better, dinner, letter
ir: bird, first, girl, birthday
ur: hurt, turn, Thursday, Saturday, church
ou: about, mouse, round, around, our, out, found, shouted, sound, ground, outside, without, house, playground
ow: brown, flower, now, down, how, town
-y: by, crying, fly, my, try, why
i: kind, Friday, find
ue: blue
ew: flew, threw, few, new
ve: give, have, live, leave
aw: saw, draw
kn: know
-y: study, twenty, footy, body, story, party, buddy, yummy, funny, happy, puppy, quickly

- Heart Words containing more complex patterns:**
- o as /u/:** above, another, won, mother, other, Monday, love, month
o as /oa/: only, over, open
or as /er/: word, world, work
/schwa/: animal

- Heart Words:**
- Wednesday, buy, Tuesday

Year 2 Semester 2 Early Stage 3

- Phonic Concepts:**
- ce, mb, wh, ge, ve, kn, igh, i, ey

- Flash Words:**
- air:** air, fairy, hair
ear: bear
are: parent, scared, scary
ey: key, money, monkey
oar: door
our: four, your
ear: dear, hear, near, year
se: please, present
ce: face, nice, place, race, space, prince, sentence
o: both, don't, most
mb: climbed
tch: match, witch
ge: change, orange, page, large
igh: fight, high, light, might, night, right

- Heart Words containing more complex patterns:**
- au as /ar/:** aunty, laughed
c as /s/: princess, city, excited
ear as /er/: earth, learn, heard
au as /o/: because
au/ough as /or/: caught, dinosaur

- Heart Words:**
- silent letters: ghost, often, hour, guys, autumn, answer, castle, write